# Studbook breeding programme <u>Astrochelys radiate</u> (Padiated Tartaige)

(Radiated Tortoise)



**Photo: Henk Zwartepoorte** 

# **Annual report 2011-2013**

Sune Obsen, studbook keeper Didier Laurent, co-studbook keeper Henk Zwartepoorte, co-studbook keeper



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#### 1. Introduction

This report is the first actual annual report of the Studbook Breeding Programme *Astrochelys radiata* published. The programme as all other European Studbook Foundation (ESF) programs aims to

form a genetically healthy, reproducing captive population, to study and to gather and distribute as much information about *Astrochelys radiata* as possible.

This studbook is new, and has not yet a large captive population registered in the studbook. And still the present population of the studbook does not present any adult reproducing specimens.

In order to get the studbook manageable in terms of numbers of tortoises and contacts between participants and coordinator, the studbook will operate exclusively in Europe. An agreement between ESF and EAZA (European Association of Zoos and Aquariums) has been made. Please read more about this under the Memorandum Of Understanding in this report.

Although *Astrochelys radiata* appears to be present in Europe in larger numbers for a viable studbook, the situation for this studbook is still the lack of breeding specimens. Almost all registered specimens in the studbook origin from confiscated animals, confiscated in Hong Kong and relocated to ESF *Astrochelys radiata* studbook participants.

Within a few years these animals are hopefully grown to breeding size, and the distribution of gender can be considered.

As this studbook is new, the procedures are not yet run with confidence. The studbook keeper Obsen and co-studbook keeper Laurent are new to this kind of work, and have experienced some technical problems getting things running smoothly. There are some tasks that are needed for this new studbook to be successful that the studbook keeper and co-studbook keepers are still working at. Besides to have the studbook started up right, with the registrations to be completed, and easy to maintain in the future, the process of producing husbandry guidelines for the species is ongoing. These guidelines have been agreed to be produced for both the ESF and EAZA participants use, which means that the work needs to follow EAZA standards to be in compliance with EAZA's way of working with breeding programs. To bring essential information to the studbook's participants, a husbandry sheet has been wrote and will be given to the new participants who will receive animals from the studbook.

We all hope for a little patience for this slow start, and promise to do our best to get this studbook well governed and hopefully beneficial for the breeding of *Astrochelys radiata* in captivity.

Within 2014 it is the ambition for the studbook to start informing the participants of this studbook on the work in progress, and hopefully also to present you all with the first edition of the husbandry guidelines for *Astrochelys radiata*.

All the best from Didier Laurent, Henk Zwartepoorte, and Sune Obsen

#### 2. Current living studbook population

There are currently 61 animals (1.2.58) at 16 locations registered in the studbook.

Number	Sex	Location	<b>Date at Location</b>
1	M	NL006	11/07/2010
2	F	NL006	11/07/2010
3	U	NL001	30/03/2010
4	U	NL001	30/03/2010
5	U	NL001	30/03/2010
6	U	NL001	30/03/2010
7	U	NL001	30/03/2010
8	U	NL001	30/03/2010
9	IJ	Dead @	17/08/2010
	U	NL001	17700/2010
10	U	NL006	11/07/2010
11	U	NL006	11/07/2010

U	NL006	11/07/2010
U	NL003	02/11/2010
U	NL003	02/11/2010
U	NL003	28/04/2010
U	NL003	28/04/2010
U	NL004	28/04/2010
U	NL004	28/04/2010
TT	Dead @	07/00/0010
U	NL003	07/09/2010
U	NL003	30/07/2010
U	NL007	05/11/2011
U	NL007	05/11/2011
U	NL007	05/11/2011
U	GB002	21/11/2011
U	GB002	21/11/2011
U	GB002	21/11/2011
U	GB003	21/11/2011
U	GB003	21/11/2011
U	GB003	21/11/2011
U	GB004	21/11/2011
U	GB004	21/11/2011
U	GB004	21/11/2011
U	DK001	19/01/2012
TT	Dead @	00/07/2012
U	DK001	09/07/2012
U	DK001	19/01/2012
	U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U	U NL003 U NL003 U NL003 U NL003 U NL004 U NL004 U NL004 U Dead @ NL003 U NL007 U NL007 U NL007 U NL007 U GB002 U GB002 U GB002 U GB003 U GB003 U GB003 U GB004 U GB004 U GB004 U GB004 U DK001 U Dead @ DK001

Number	Sex	Location	Date at Location
36	U	DE002	28/01/2012
37	U	DE002	28/01/2012
38	U	DE002	28/01/2012
39	U	DE001	28/01/2012
40	U	DE001	28/01/2012
41	U	DE001	28/01/2012
42	U	DE001	28/01/2012
43	U	DE001	28/01/2012
44	U	DE001	28/01/2012
45	U	FR001	14/02/2012
46	U	FR001	14/02/2012
47	U	FR001	14/02/2012

48	U	FR001	14/02/2012
49	U	FR001	14/02/2012
50	U	GB001	17/02/2012
51	U	GB001	17/02/2012
52	U	GB001	17/02/2012
53	U	BE001	15/11/2010
54	U	BE001	15/11/2010
55	U	BE001	15/11/2010
56	U	BE001	15/11/2010
57	U	NL011	24/10/2012
58	U	NL011	24/10/2012
59	U	NL011	24/10/2012
60	U	DE004	08/2007
61	U	DE004	01/2010

**Table I:** Current living studbook population *Astrochelys radiata* per location as registered in the studbook.

#### 3. Locations

At the moment the *Astrochelys radiata* studbook is represented by 16 locations in the studbook that keep *Astrochelys radiata*. The locations are located in 5 different countries within Europe, (Netherlands, Belgium, Germany, United Kingdom, Denmark and France).

Until now no reproduction activities have been announced.

The studbook keepers have not yet started communicating properly with the participants, and only registration of the specimens from each location has been done. Therefore no enquiries for updates from the individual participants have been made. In the coming year the studbook keepers intent to ask all participants to inform of the present status at each location.

#### 4. Births

This chapter is unfortunately not relevant this year. Hopefully we would within next year get information on breeding results.

#### 5. Deaths

2 animals died in 2010 (0,0,2)

No animal died in 2011 1 animal died in 2012 (0,0,1) No animal died in 2013

Please see Table 1 for more details.

The cause of death has been investigated in the individual that died in 2012, and it seems that it died from an infection spread when the confiscated animals have been kept together until dispatch to Europe. Many animals have been positive to Mycoplasma infections, and different approaches have been taken to stabilize the animals. This infection has gone into the blood, and attacked the heart. From there toxins shut down the liver, causing the death of the animal.

Hopefully the remaining specimens of the studbook are now healthy.

#### 6. Imports

One consignment of *Astrochelys radiata* was imported in 2012. A total of 73 animals were imported from Hong Kong for rehoming into the studbooks in Europe (both ESF and EAZA). The imported animals were distributed with 45 specimens for EAZA and 28 for ESF.

At present Turtle Survival Alliance, European Studbook Foundation and EAZA are working on relocation of a new consignment of 78 confiscated animals from Hong Kong.

#### 7. Transfers

There has only been one transfer of specimens within the studbook in 2012. 5 specimens were transferred from a location in the Netherlands to locations in Germany (four specimens) and United Kingdom (one specimen). The Specimen transferred to United Kingdom was identified as a male, after arrival to Europe. It had mistakenly been sexed as a female in Hong Kong.

#### 8. Situation in the wild

The situation for *Astrochelys radiata* in the wild is becoming very worrying these years. Information from several non primary publications indicates that populations of *Astrochelys radiata* are rapidly declining. Apparently the collecting of wild individuals is becoming out of control and animals are collected for the international pet trade, which also the increase on confiscations of live specimens being smuggled all around the world indicates. But what is the most troubling is that there seems to be a significant increase in the collecting of specimens for human consumption. This

kind of collecting means that adult specimens are collected and killed for human consumption in Madagascar. Previously these kinds of activities were counted as taboo in southern Madagascar.

Today the situation seems as out of control, and the poaching of *Astrochelys radiata* seems to continue without any interference by governmental authorities in Madagascar. As there is no control in southern Madagascar it also means that in situ conservation has limited possibilities to make any positive results in the region.

http://www.turtlesurvival.org/blog/1-blog/183-film-highlights-growing-radiated-tortoise-crisis

http://www.turtlesurvival.org/blog/1-blog/196-569-radiated-tortoises-seized-at-airport-in-madagascar

http://www.traffic.org/home/2013/12/10/rare-malagasy-tortoises-turn-up-in-luggage-seized-in-bangkok.html

http://www.traffic.org/home/2014/2/28/bangkok-a-hub-in-recent-tortoise-trafficking-incidents.html

#### 9. Memorandum Of Understanding between ESF and EAZA

As mentioned the ESF and the European Association of Zoos and Aquaria (EAZA) signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU), jointly working towards sustainable amphibian and reptile populations in human care, on a non commercial basis.

More about the MOU can be read at the following link:

http://www.studbooks.eu/index.php?option=com\_content&view=article&id=283:esf-and-eaza-signed-draft-memorandum-of-understanding-mou-&catid=58:board-information&Itemid=284

This MOU will also be relevant for the Astrochelys radiata studbook. The studbook is expected to work closely with the EAZA studbook for *Astrochelys radiata* in the future. This work includes at first the husbandry guidelines, produced by the ESF, and later the possible exchanges of different experiences on the breeding results as well as animals if this would be relevant.

This new approach for EAZA and ESF to work closely together would hopefully prove highly beneficial for both organizations, as much experience is to be gained from both sides.

As ESF gets more experience from this cooperating approach with EAZA, evaluations and results would off course be published for the ESF participants.

#### 10. Plans for 2014

- -Preparation of the first edition of Astrochelys radiata husbandry guidelines.
- -Further work on organization of the studbook.
- -The starting of the information to the participants of the studbook, for better communication within the studbook, including the collection of data on the status as on all locations of the studbook.

### 11. Specimen report from SPARKS

Compiled by: Didier LAURENT thru European Studbook Foundation Data current thru: 6 Dec 2013 using Sparks v1.52

Radiated Tortoise Studbook ASTROCHELYS RADIATA Regional

> Compiled by: Didier LAURENT

Data current as of 06 December 2013

## RADIATED TORTOISE Studbook

Page 1 (Astrochelys radiata) \_\_\_\_\_

		Hatch Date   :			Location	•			Local ID
000001	М	~ 1995	WILD	WILD	MGWILD			1995	_
					HK001			2009	_
					HK002			2009	_
					NL009			2010	-
					NL010	~29	Mar	2010	_
					NL001	30	Mar	2010	HZ1287
					NL006	11	Jul	2010	K3800
					DE003	15	Oct	2012	K3800
000002	M	~ 1995	WILD	WILD	MGWILD		~	1995	_
					HK001	~	Jan	2009	_
					HK002			2009	_
					NL009			2010	_
					NL010			2010	_
					NL001				HZ1288
					NL006			2010	K3801
					GB007			2012	-
000003	?	~ 2003	WILD	WILD	MGWILD			2003	
000003	•	~ 2003	MILD	MITI					_
					HK001			2009	_
					HK002			2009	_
					NL009			2010	_
					NL010			2010	-
					NL001	30	Mar	2010	HZ1280
000004	?	~ 2003	WILD	WILD	MGWILD			2003	-
					HK001			2009	_
					HK002			2009	_
					NL009			2010	_
					NL010			2010	_
					NL001	30	Mar	2010	HZ1281
000005	?	~ 2003	WILD	WILD	MGWILD		~	2003	_
					HK001	~	Jan	2009	_
					HK002	~	Jul	2009	_
					NL009	~28	Mar	2010	_
					NL010	~29	Mar	2010	_
					NL001	30	Mar	2010	HZ1282
000006	?	~ 2003	WILD	WILD	MGWILD		~	2003	_
	-				HK001	~		2009	_
					HK002			2009	_
					NL002			2010	_
					NL010			2010	_
					NL001				HZ1283
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- - - - HZ1285	2003 2009 2009 2010 2010 2010	Jan Jul Mar Mar	~ ~28 ~29	MGWILD HK001 HK002 NL009 NL010 NL001	WILD	WILD	~ 2003	?	000008
- - - - HZ1286 (died)		Jan Jul Mar Mar Mar	~ ~28 ~29 30	MGWILD HK001 HK002 NL009 NL010 NL010	WILD	WILD	~ 2004	?	000009
- - - HZ1289 K1700 K1700	2005 2009 2009 2010 2010 2010 2010 2012	Jan Jul Mar Mar Mar Jul	~ ~28 ~29 30 11	MGWILD HK001 HK002 NL009 NL010 NL001 NL006 DE003	WILD	WILD	~ 2005	F	000010
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- - - HZ1291 K4006	2005 2009 2009 2010 2010 2010 2010 2012	Jan Jul Mar Mar Mar Jul	~28 ~29 30 11	MGWILD HK001 HK002 NL009 NL010 NL001 NL006 DE003	WILD	WILD	~ 2005	М	000012
- - - - HZ1292 -	2005 2009 2009 2010 2010 2010 2010 2010	Jan Jul Mar Mar Mar Apr	~ ~28 ~29 30 28	MGWILD HK001 HK002 NL009 NL010 NL001 NL001 NL002 NL003	WILD	WILD	~ 2005	?	000013
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000015	?	~ 2005	WILD	WILD	MGWILD HK001 HK002 NL009 NL010 NL001 NL003	~28 ~29 30	Jan Jul Mar Mar Mar	2005 2009 2009 2010 2010 2010 2010	- - - - HZ1294
000016	?	~ 2005	WILD	WILD	MGWILD HK001 HK002 NL009 NL010 NL001 NL003	~28 ~29 30	Jan Jul Mar Mar Mar	2005 2009 2009 2010 2010 2010 2010	- - - - HZ1295
000017	?	~ 2005	WILD	MITD	MGWILD HK001 HK002 NL009 NL010 NL001 NL004	~28 ~29 30	Jan Jul Mar Mar Mar	2005 2009 2009 2010 2010 2010 2010	- - - - HZ1296
000018	?	~ 2005	WILD	WILD	MGWILD HK001 HK002 NL009 NL010 NL001 NL004	~28 ~29 30	Jan Jul Mar Mar Mar	2005 2009 2009 2010 2010 2010 2010	- - - - HZ1297
000019	?	~ 2005	WILD	WILD	MGWILD HK001 HK002 NL009 NL010 NL001 NL005 NL003	~28 ~29 30 28 30	Jan Jul Mar Mar Mar Apr Jul	2010 2010	- - - - HZ1298 - (died)

- - - - HZ1299	2005 2009 2009 2010 2010 2010 2010 2010	Jan Jul Mar Mar Mar Apr	~ ~28 ~29 30 28	MGWILD HK001 HK002 NL009 NL010 NL001 NL005 NL003	WILD	WILD	~ 2005	0 ?	000020
- 71 - GR1101 -	2007 2010 2010 2011 2011 2011 2011	Feb Feb Sep Sep Nov	23 16 16 5	MGWILD HK001 HK002 NL009 NL008 NL010 NL007	WILD	WILD	~ 2007	1 ?	000021
- 72 - GR1101 -	2007 2010 2010 2011 2011 2011 2011	Feb Feb Sep Sep Nov	23 16 16 5	MGWILD HK001 HK002 NL009 NL008 NL010 NL007	WILD	WILD	~ 2007	2 ?	000022
- 73 - - GR1101 -	2007 2010 2010 2011 2011 2011 2011	Feb Feb Sep Sep Nov	23 16 16 5	MGWILD HK001 HK002 NL009 NL008 NL010 NL007	WILD	WILD	~ 2007	3 ?	000023
- 47 - GR1101 -	2007 2010 2010 2011 2011 2011 2011	Feb Feb Sep Sep Nov	23 16 16 21	MGWILD HK001 HK002 NL009 NL008 NL010 GB002	WILD	WILD	~ 2007	4 ?	000024
- 48 - GR1101	2007 2010 2010 2011 2011 2011 2011	Feb Feb Sep Sep Nov	22 23 16 16 21	MGWILD HK001 HK002 NL009 NL008 NL010 GB002	WILD	WILD	~ 2007	5 ?	000025
- 56 - GR1101	2007 2010 2010 2011 2011 2011 2011	Feb Feb Sep Sep Nov	23 16 16 21	MGWILD HK001 HK002 NL009 NL008 NL010 GB002	WILD	WILD	~ 2007	6 ?	000026
-	2007 2010		22	MGWILD HK001	WILD	WILD	~ 2007	7 ?	000027

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000034	?	~ 2007	WILD	WILD	MGWILD HK001 HK002 NL009 NL008 NL010 DK001	~ 2007 22 Feb 2010 23 Feb 2010 69 16 Sep 2011 16 Sep 2011 GR1101 19 Jan 2012 9 Jul 2012 (died)
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000037	?	~ 2007	WILD	WILD	MGWILD HK001 HK002 NL009 NL008 NL010 DE002	~ 2007 - 22 Feb 2010 - 23 Feb 2010 45 16 Sep 2011 - 16 Sep 2011 GR1101 28 Jan 2012 - 28 Jan 2012 - 29 Jan 2012 - 29 Jan 2012 - 29 Jan 2012 - 29 Jan 2012 - 20 Jan 20 Jan 2012 - 20 Jan 2
000038	?	~ 2007	WILD	WILD	MGWILD HK001 HK002 NL009 NL008 DE002	~ 2007 - 22 Feb 2010 - 23 Feb 2010 46 16 Sep 2011 - 16 Sep 2011 GR1101 28 Jan 2012 -
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000043	?	~ 2007	WILD	WILD	MGWILD HK001 HK002 NL009 NL008 NL010 DE001	~ 2007 - 22 Feb 2010 - 23 Feb 2010 37 16 Sep 2011 - 16 Sep 2011 GR1101 28 Jan 2012 - 28 Jan 2012 -
000044	?	~ 2007	WILD	WILD	MGWILD HK001 HK002 NL009 NL008 NL010 DE001	~ 2007 - 22 Feb 2010 - 23 Feb 2010 38 16 Sep 2011 - 16 Sep 2011 GR1101 28 Jan 2012 - 28 Jan 2012 -
000045	?	~ 2007	WILD	WILD	MGWILD HK001 HK002 NL009 NL008 NL010 FR001	~ 2007 - 22 Feb 2010 - 23 Feb 2010 26 16 Sep 2011 - 16 Sep 2011 GR1101 14 Feb 2012 - 14 Feb 2012 -
000046	?	~ 2007	WILD	WILD	MGWILD HK001 HK002 NL009 NL008 NL010 FR001	~ 2007 - 22 Feb 2010 - 23 Feb 2010 27 16 Sep 2011 - 16 Sep 2011 GR1101 14 Feb 2012 - 14 Feb 2012 -
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000050	?		~ 2007	WILD	WILD	MGWILD HK001 HK002 NL009 NL008 NL010 GB001	23 16 16 17	Feb Feb Sep Sep Feb	2007 2010 2010 2011 2011 2012 2012	- 59 - GR1101 -
000051	?		~ 2007	WILD	WILD	MGWILD HK001 HK002 NL009 NL008 NL010 GB001	23 16 16 17	Feb Feb Sep Sep Feb	2007 2010 2010 2011 2011 2012 2012	- 60 - GR1101 -
000052	?		~ 2007	WILD	WILD	MGWILD HK001 HK002 NL009 NL008 NL010 GB001	23 16 16 17	Feb Feb Sep Sep Feb	2007 2010 2010 2011 2011 2012 2012	- 61 - GR1101 -
000053	?	6 Ma	r 2006			NL008 BE001	6 ~15	Mar Nov	2006 2010	-
000054	?	6 Ja	n 2007			NL008 BE001				-
000055	?	19 Ma	y 2007			NL008 BE001			2007 2010	- -
000056	?	2 Ju	in 2007			NL008 BE001	2 ~15		2007 2010	- -
000057	?	7 Ma	y 2010			NL008 NL011			2010 2012	707103
000058	?	24 Ma	y 2010			NL008 NL011			2010 2012	707107
000059	?	4 Ju	n 2010			NL008	4	Jun	2010	707110

			NL011	24 Oct 2012	-
000060	?	17 Jul 2007	DE005	17 Jul 2007	_
			DE004	~ Aug 2007	-
000061	?	5 Jan 2008	FR001	5 Jan 2008	_
			DE004	~ Jun 2010	-

June, 2014 Sune Obsen, studbook keeper Didier Laurent, co-studbook keeper Henk Zwartepoorte, co-studbook keeper

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